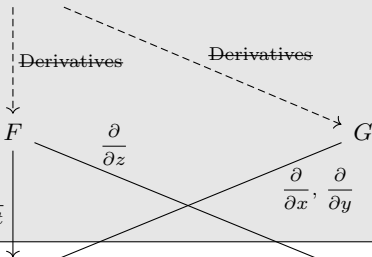


Single EM Scalar potential



$\frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial}{\partial t}$

A

$\frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$

φ

$\frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial}{\partial t}$

$\frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$

E

H